

# FLEXIBLE WORKING HOURS POLICY





Transport for the North (TfN) recognises that employees and the organisation can benefit from having flexible working, which enables individuals to meet their work commitments; their caring, lifestyle or other personal commitments; and achieve a healthy work-life balance. The work undertaken by TfN requires employees to work flexibly and agile depending on the job being undertaken. This policy applies to all employees.

# 1. Introduction

The Flexible Working Hours Scheme allows employees flexibility and discretion over their working hours. Under the scheme, employees have the ability to accrue a defined amount of credit or debit of working hours, and to take time-off in the form of Flexi-Leave.

Having working times that can be varied means that, within certain limits, employees can fix their daily hours to suit their own circumstances. Consequently, it is easier for employees to avoid rush hours and therefore this scheme assists in reducing congestion, supporting the 'green' approach to home to work transport.

Flexible working can make for a more productive workplace, focused on outputs and performance, and provides Line Managers with the mechanism to effectively manage peaks and troughs in work demands.

This policy forms part of the TfN Handbook and is available on Intranet. This policy does NOT form part of the normal Terms and Conditions of Employment of any employee.

No individual should work hours which impair the efficiency of their team and no assumption should be made that to arrive late or leave early every day is acceptable.

# 2. Hours of Work

The standard working week for full time employees is 37 hours.

It must be remembered that the operational requirements of TfN are paramount and that hours of work and the taking of any leave is subject to Line Manager authorisation aligned to these requirements.

Line Managers have a responsibility to ensure that a service is provided within the agreed Core Service Opening Hours, which will be adequately resourced as 'Open for Business' to provide an excellent service to customers both internally and externally.

The Corporate Core Service Opening Hours are:

Monday to Thursday	9:00 am - 5:00 pm
Friday	9:00 am - 4:30 pm

Arrangements for the provision of services outside of these hours will be in accordance with the individual's Contract of Employment or local agreements made from time to time.





# 3. Eligibility

Employees not eligible for flexible working hours are those who work in areas where the business determines that flexible working is not practical due to the service delivery requirements. Employees who are not eligible to work flexi-time are required to work set hours as set-out within their individual Contracts of Employment.

# 4. Part-time Employees

Part-time employees have contractual entitlements based on a pro-rata comparison with full-time employees. Part-time employees, eligible for flexible working hours are allowed to accrue Flexi-Leave pro-rata and take the equivalent leave pro-rata to full-time.

# 5. Scope of the Flexible Working Hours Scheme

# Bandwidth

The Flexible Working Hours Scheme operates on the following basis:



The working day is divided into two parts. First part is the core time within which employees are expected to be at work, unless absence has been authorised in advance. The second part is the flexible part, i.e. the flexible periods at the beginning of the morning and at the end of the afternoon, where employees may select their own arrival and departure time at work (subject to operational requirements).

The Bandwidth means the earliest possible start time and latest possible finish time, which may be agreed with your Line Manager to work. The Bandwidth will be from 7:00am until 7:00pm Monday to Friday, where standard hours will be worked, however this does not restrict flexi hours being worked and accrued outside these parameters, subject to Line Manager approval in advance. Where such hours are requested by the Line Manager, and are worked after 8 pm, premium pay may be accrued.

Employees are not permitted to accrue more than 11 hours in one day and Line Managers (and employees themselves) **must** ensure that employees have a minimum break of 11 consecutive hours between the end of one working day and the commencement of the next in accordance with the Working Time Regulations.





#### Core-time and flexi-time

All employees covered by the Flexible Working Hours Scheme who work full time are required to be on duty for a minimum of four hours each full working day and two hours for each half working day.

Employees working on a part-time basis will have pro-rata minimum daily attendance requirements based on their contracted daily hours.

Employees are continually required to ensure cover is provided aligned to business need and service levels set by your Line Manager within the specific area of operation.

#### Rest period

Employees **must** take a minimum 30 minutes break, after working a continuous period of 6 hours or after 4.5 hours for employees under 18 in order to comply with the Working Time Regulations.

Breaks must be arranged to ensure continuity of service delivery at all times, aligned to the needs of the business.

#### Accounting period

The period over which employees must work their contracted hours, allowing for any credit or debit hours carry over, is four weeks. This is referred to as the 'Accounting Period'.

Hours worked over during each Accounting Period can be converted to banked "Flexi-leave" and can subsequently be taken as "Flexi-Leave" in half-days periods up to a maximum of 2 days per accounting period and/or 18 Flexi-Leave days per annum.

### Contracted hours

The hours which employees are required to work during the accounting period are 4 (weeks)  $\times$  37 (hours per week) = 148 hours plus or minus credit or debit hours which may be carried over between Accounting Periods.

#### Arrangements for carry over of credit/ debit hours

A credit or debit balance at the end of any four week accounting period may be carried forward to the next period up to a maximum of **15 hours up** and a maximum of **10 hours down**. Any credit hours in excess of this, is subject to approval by the Line Manager in consultation with the relevant Operating Board Member.

#### Accumulated hours or flexi-leave

Any credit hours accumulated by an employee may only be taken by agreement with their Line Manager, taking account of the need for adequate cover to be in place to allow for continuous service provision.

Employees wishing to take half a day's leave (annual or flexi) in the morning should not record their starting time prior to 12 noon. Similarly,



employees wishing to take leave (annual or flexi) in the afternoon should record their signing out no later than 1:00 pm.

There are no restrictions on the number of hours which can be carried forward from week to week within the four-week Accounting Period.

There is a limit to the amount of banked Flexi-Leave which can be carried forward to the next Accounting Period, this is equal to a maximum of one day per Accounting Period.

### Recording of absences from work

Annual leave/ bank holidays – credit will be given for a standard day (or part thereof) in accordance with the employee's contracted hours of work, i.e. 7.4 hours/full standard day, 3.7 hours/half standard day.

Leave for other reasons - approved leave for other reasons with or without pay, for example; attendance at training events, compassionate or bereavement leave, jury service, election duties etc.; will be credited as a normal full or half day. Requests for such time off must be agreed by the employee's Line Manager and reported to the HR & Skills Representative accordingly.

#### Sickness

Where employees are absent due to sickness, time will be credited in accordance with normal contracted hours, i.e. 7.4 hours for a days sickness absence and 3.7 hours for a half day.

#### Medical appointments (hospital/ day clinic appointments)

Employees required to attend a hospital/day clinic appointment will be able to claim back the actual time of the appointment only, up to a maximum of 7.4 hours within a day. This will be credited to their flexitime.

If an employee is travelling to the appointment from work and returning to work afterwards, the employee is entitled to the travelling time for both journeys as well as the appointment. Reasonable travel time must be approved by the employees' Line Manager. If the employee is travelling to the appointment from home and then coming to work, or if the employee is travelling from work and then returning to home after the appointment, then the employee is entitled to claim back the time for the journey only from work to the hospital or hospital to work as well as the appointment.

Employees should endeavour to arrange appointments at the beginning or the end of their working day and outside of Core-times. Employees must obtain prior authorisation from their Line Manager before attending their appointment and must provide proof of their appointment to their Line Manager.

# Breaks

Employees are permitted to breaks during the day, provided that such breaks do not impact adversely on the needs of the business. Credit will not be given for breaks, and as such, it is the employee's responsibility to record such breaks on their personal record sheet.



# Employees leaving TfN

Employees leaving TfN must balance their flexible hours in line with their contractual obligations, however TfN reserves the right to make any deductions from the final pay for deficit hours outstanding upon leaving the Organisation where deficit hours remain.

Payment will not be made for hours you are in credit at the time that you leave TfN.

#### 6. The recording system

Personal on-line record sheets should be filled in accurately each day on commencement and finishing duties to the nearest 5 minutes. Only in exceptional circumstances and by agreement with the Line Manager can a differing time be recorded.

Personal record sheets must be available at all times for examination by the Line Manager. Where personal on-line record sheets are not available for any reason a manual personal record sheet must be completed and forwarded through to the Line Manager.

At any time, an employee's personal flexi-time record sheet may be audited to ensure continual compliance with both the Flexible Working Hours Scheme and the Working Time Regulations. Employees found to be purposely abusing the scheme may be subject to TfN's Disciplinary Policy.

TfN reserve the right to withhold payment of expenditure where personal on-line record sheets have not been completed.

*Each employee can take a maximum of 2 days Flexi Leave in any accounting period. This amount is not pro-rata for part time employees.* 



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